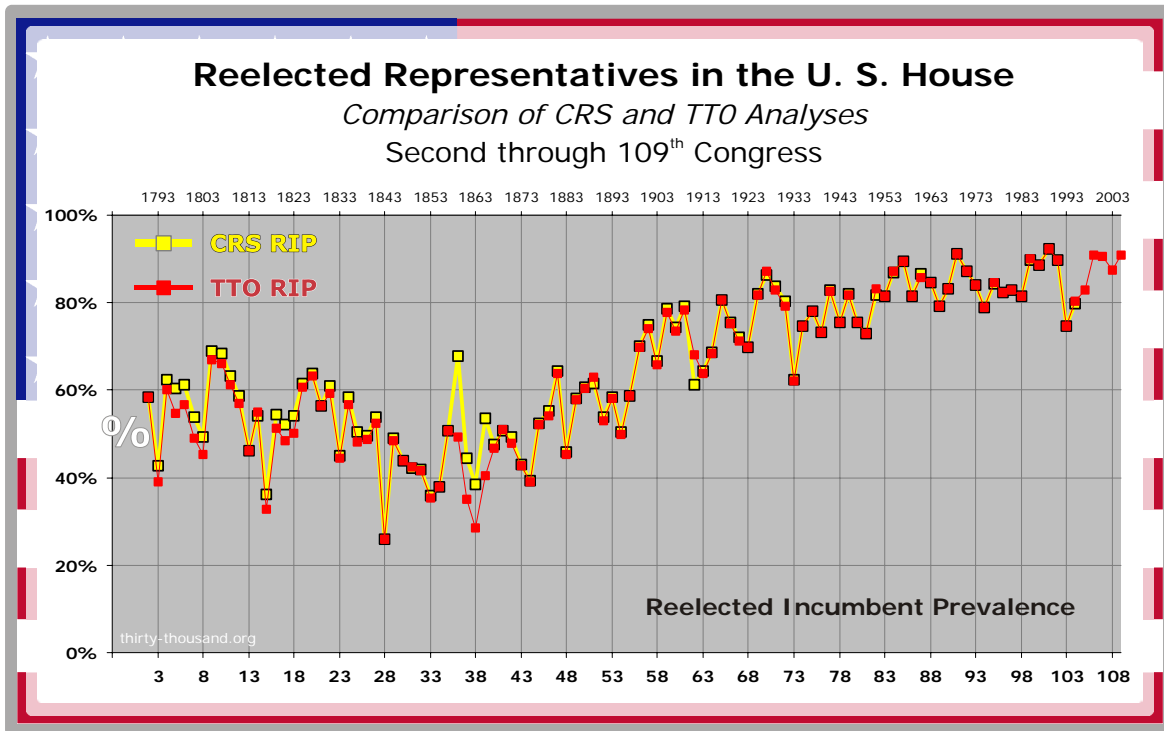


**Summary and Comparison**  
*of the*  
**Data Used**  
*by the*  
**TTO and CRS Reelection Analyses**

---

**First through 104<sup>th</sup> Congress**

---



**Supplement to**  
**Quantitative Historical Analysis #7**

<http://www.thirty-thousand.org/pages/QHA-07.htm>

*thirty-thousand.org*

<http://www.thirty-thousand.org>

Contact:

Quidam@thirty-thousand.org

Published  
February 18, 2007

## **Table of Contents**

<a href="#"><i>Section 1</i></a>	Overview .....	1
<a href="#"><i>Section 2</i></a>	Comparison of CRS and TTO Data and Analytical Results	2

## 1. OVERVIEW

This supplemental report provides additional supporting data for the following two reports:

- The “Prevalence of Reelected Representatives in the U. S. House”  
<http://www.thirty-thousand.org/pages/QHA-07.htm>
- The “Reelection Rates of Incumbents in the U. S. House”  
<http://www.thirty-thousand.org/pages/QHA-08.htm>

Prior to the above-referenced reports, the CRS<sup>1</sup> report entitled “Reelection Rates of Incumbents: 1790 – 1994”,<sup>2</sup> was the only comprehensive analysis of the history of reelection rates in the U. S. House. Consequently, a detailed comparison of these two analyses is in order.

The CRS report was produced in March of 1995 and it covers the period from the first to the 102<sup>nd</sup> Congresses.

Though the CRS and TTO analyses rely upon two entirely different databases, the original provenance for both datasets is the same: the *Biographical Directory of the U. S. Congress*<sup>3</sup> (BDUSC). The common origin for the raw data explains the overall similarity between the CRS and TTO analyses.

This report provides the relevant data from the CRS report along with the corresponding TTO data so as to facilitate a comparison of the two. However, *anyone wishing to fully understand the CRS data and methodology should read the CRS report.*<sup>2</sup>

With respect to the TTO data sources and methodology, these are explained in the TTO reports referenced above.

---

<sup>1</sup> “CRS” refers to “The Reelection Rates of Incumbents: 1790–1994” from the *Congressional Research Service*. “TTO” refers to the reports produced by *thirty-thousand.org*.

<sup>2</sup> *Reelection Rates of Incumbents: 1790 – 1994*, by David C. Huckabee, was published by the Congressional Research Service on March 8, 1995. The CRS report provides reelection rates at the aggregate (U. S.) level through 1994. A copy of the CRS report is available at <http://www.thirty-thousand.org/pages/QHA-08.htm>.

<sup>3</sup> Additional information regarding the BDUSC can be found at <http://bioguide.congress.gov/biosearch/ourbio3.htm>.

## 2. COMPARISON OF CRS AND TTO DATA AND ANALYTICAL RESULTS

### 2.1. Data Definitions

The table below defines the categories included in the following data tables. In addition, it references where in the CRS report the data can be found.

Measure	Definition	CRS Report Reference
<b>House Size</b>	The authorized number of seats in the U.S. House of Representatives (by Congress).	<u>Imputed</u> from Table 1 (CRS-5), column #3 (by dividing the quantity by the percentage value).
<b>Total Representatives</b>	The total number of Representatives elected to each Congress.	Not calculated.
<b>Sought Reelection (nominal)</b>	The total number of incumbents who were identified as having sought reelection to the subsequent Congress. (Includes those who unsuccessfully sought renomination.)	Table 1 (CRS-5), column #3: <u>“Total (percent) who ran for reelection”</u> .  Footnote #3: “The total running for reelection category includes those Members who sought renomination, but who were not renominated.”
<b>Sought Reelection % (nominal)</b>	“Sought Reelection” ÷ “House Size” (%)	
<b>Won Reelection</b>	The number of incumbents who won reelection to the subsequent Congress.	Table 1 (CRS-5), column #6: <u>“Won Reelection”</u>
<b>RIP — Reelected Incumbent Prevalence</b>	The number of reelected incumbents (i.e., “Won Reelection”) as a percentage of the size of the House <i>to which</i> they were elected.	<u>Imputed</u> from Table 1 (CRS-5) as follows: “Won Reelection” ÷ “House Size” (imputed).
<b>PHR — Percentage of House Reelected</b>	The number of reelected incumbents (i.e., “Won Reelection”) as a percentage of the size of the House <i>from which</i> they were elected.	Table 1 (CRS-5), column #8: <u>“Percent of House reelected”</u>
<b>PICR — Percent of Incumbent Candidates Reelected</b>	“Won Reelection” ÷ “Sought Reelection”	Table 1 (CRS-5), column #7: <u>“Percent winning reelection”</u>

## 2.2. CRS “Roster File”

The “Roster file” used as the basis for the CRS analysis is the *Roster of United States Congressional Officeholders and Biographical Characteristics of Members of the United States Congress, 1789-1984 Merged Data*.<sup>4</sup> Both the ICPSR Roster file and the TTO database derive their original source data from the same place: the *Biographical Directory of the United States Congress* (BDUSC). The only material distinction is that the Roster file (used by the CRS study) was derived from the 1980 edition of the BDUSC whereas the TTO data base is derived from the data set which was available on-line as of March of 2005. Consequently, the TTO analysis also includes post-1994 data as well as any corrections or updates made by the BDUSC to their database (after 1980).

## 2.3. Data Periodicity

The data in the CRS report is provided by “Election Year” occurring biennially on even years (e.g., 1790, 1792, 1794, etc.). The comparable TTO data is provided by Congress. The two data sets correspond as shown in the table below:

Election	CRS (Election Year)	TTO (Congress)
From the first to the second Congress	1790	Congress #1 (1789 – 1791)
From the second to the third Congress	1792	Congress #2 (1791 – 1793)
From the third to the fourth Congress	1794	Congress #1 (1793 – 1795)

## 2.4. Nominal Data

TTO qualifies the *Sought Reelection* data as “nominal” due to the inadequacy of the source data (for both the CRS and TTO data sets). As currently comprised, the *Sought Reelection* totals only include those instances where the Representative’s reelection intent is explicitly indicated by the source biographical material. There are a significant number of instances where the incumbent’s decision (regarding whether or not to seek reelection) is not provided by the biographical information. Therefore, the actual number who sought reelection is likely to be materially larger.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>4</sup> The citation in the CRS Report attributes the Roster to Carroll McKibbin and the *Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research* (ICPSR), ICPSR study number 7803.

<sup>5</sup> For a full explanation, see: “Reelection Rates of Incumbents in the U. S. House” (<http://www.thirty-thousand.org/pages/QHA-08.htm>).

Comparison of CRS and TTO Data and Analytical Results  
(Read "Data Definitions" in Section 2.1)

<b>Congress</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>2</b>		<b>3</b>		<b>4</b>		<b>5</b>		<b>6</b>		<b>7</b>		<b>8</b>		<b>9</b>		<b>10</b>		<b>11</b>		<b>12</b>	
Start & End Dates	1789 Mar-04	1791 Mar-03	1791 Mar-04	1793 Mar-03	1793 Mar-04	1795 Mar-03	1795 Mar-04	1797 Mar-03	1797 Mar-04	1799 Mar-03	1799 Mar-04	1801 Mar-03	1801 Mar-04	1803 Mar-03	1803 Mar-04	1805 Mar-03	1805 Mar-04	1807 Mar-03	1807 Mar-04	1809 Mar-03	1809 Mar-04	1811 Mar-03	1811 Mar-04	1813 Mar-03
Congressional Year	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Apportionment	<b>CONSTITUTION</b>				<b>1</b>								<b>2</b>											
Election Year	1790		1792		1794		1796		1798		1800		1802		1804		1806		1808		1810		1812	
<b>House Size (authorized memberships)</b>																								
CRS	65	65	105	106	106	106	106	106	142	142	142	142	143											
TTO	65	69	105	106	106	106	106	106	142	142	142	142	143											
Difference	0	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0											
<b>Total Representatives (elected)</b>																								
CRS	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A											
TTO	65	68	106	106	113	107	109	143	149	148	151	148												
Difference	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A												
<b>Sought Reelection (nominal)</b>																								
CRS	41	45	68	69	69	60	74	104	99	96	90	97												
TTO	42	42	65	63	63	53	67	100	95	93	88	98												
Difference	-1	3	3	6	6	7	7	4	4	3	2	-1												
<b>Sought Reelection (% nominal)</b>																								
CRS	63.1%	69.2%	64.8%	65.1%	65.1%	56.6%	69.8%	73.2%	69.7%	67.6%	63.4%	67.8%												
TTO	64.6%	61.8%	61.3%	59.4%	55.8%	49.5%	61.5%	69.9%	63.8%	62.8%	58.3%	66.2%												
Difference	-1.5%	7.4%	3.5%	5.7%	9.3%	7.1%	8.3%	3.3%	5.9%	4.8%	5.1%	1.6%												
<b>Won Reelection</b>																								
CRS	38	45	66	64	65	57	70	98	97	90	84	84												
TTO	38	41	63	59	60	52	64	95	94	87	81	83												
Difference	0	4	3	5	5	5	6	3	3	3	3	1												
<b>RIP</b>																								
<i>Reelected Incumbent Prevalence</i>																								
CRS		58.5%	42.9%	62.3%	60.4%	61.3%	53.8%	49.3%	69.0%	68.3%	63.4%	58.7%												
TTO		58.5%	39.0%	60.0%	54.7%	56.6%	49.1%	45.4%	66.9%	66.2%	61.3%	57.0%												
Difference		0.0%	3.8%	2.3%	5.7%	4.7%	4.7%	3.9%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	1.7%												
<b>PHR</b>																								
<i>Percent of House Reelected</i>																								
CRS	58.5%	69.2%	62.9%	60.4%	61.3%	53.8%	66.0%	69.0%	68.3%	63.4%	59.1%	58.7%												
TTO	58.5%	59.4%	60.0%	54.7%	56.6%	49.1%	60.4%	66.9%	66.2%	61.3%	57.0%	58.7%												
Difference	0.0%	9.8%	2.9%	5.7%	4.7%	4.7%	5.6%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	0.0%												
<b>PICR (nominal reelection rate)</b>																								
<i>Percent of Incumbent Candidates Reelected</i>																								
CRS	0.0%	100.0%	97.1%	92.8%	94.2%	95.0%	94.6%	94.2%	98.0%	93.8%	93.8%	86.6%												
TTO	90.5%	97.6%	96.9%	93.7%	95.2%	98.1%	95.5%	95.0%	98.9%	93.5%	92.0%	84.7%												
Difference	-90.5%	2.4%	0.2%	-0.9%	-1.0%	-3.1%	-0.9%	-0.8%	-0.9%	0.3%	1.8%	1.9%												

Comparison of CRS and TTO Data and Analytical Results  
(Read "Data Definitions" in Section 2.1)

<b>Congress</b>	<b>13</b>		<b>14</b>		<b>15</b>		<b>16</b>		<b>17</b>		<b>18</b>		<b>19</b>		<b>20</b>		<b>21</b>		<b>22</b>		
<b>Start &amp; End Dates</b>	1813 Mar-04	1815 Mar-03	1815 Mar-04	1817 Mar-03	1817 Mar-04	1819 Mar-03	1819 Mar-04	1821 Mar-03	1821 Mar-04	1823 Mar-03	1823 Mar-04	1825 Mar-03	1825 Mar-04	1827 Mar-03	1827 Mar-04	1829 Mar-03	1829 Mar-04	1831 Mar-03	1831 Mar-04	1833 Mar-03	
<b>Congressional Year</b>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	
<b>Apportionment</b>	<b>3</b>										<b>4</b>										
<b>Election Year</b>	1814		1816		1818		1820		1822		1824		1826		1828		1830		1832		
<b>House Size (authorized memberships)</b>																					
<b>CRS</b>	182		183		183		186		186		213		213		213		213		213		
<b>TTO</b>	182		183		185		186		187		213		213		213		213		213		
Difference	0		0		-2		0		-1		0		0		0		0		0		
<b>Total Representatives (elected)</b>																					
<b>CRS</b>	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		
<b>TTO</b>	197		194		189		194		196		216		223		221		218		219		
Difference	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		
<b>Sought Reelection (nominal)</b>																					
<b>CRS</b>	113		78		111		117		127		148		152		150		145		135		
<b>TTO</b>	110		71		103		108		118		145		150		149		142		133		
Difference	3		7		8		9		9		3		2		1		3		2		
<b>Sought Reelection (% nominal)</b>																					
<b>CRS</b>	62.1%		42.7%		60.7%		62.9%		68.3%		69.5%		71.4%		70.4%		68.1%		63.4%		
<b>TTO</b>	55.8%		36.6%		54.5%		55.7%		60.2%		67.1%		67.3%		67.4%		65.1%		60.7%		
Difference	6.3%		6.1%		6.2%		7.2%		8.1%		2.4%		4.1%		3.0%		3.0%		2.7%		
<b>Won Reelection</b>																					
<b>CRS</b>	99		66		101		97		115		131		136		120		130		108		
<b>TTO</b>	97		60		94		89		107		129		135		120		127		106		
Difference	2		6		7		8		8		2		1		0		3		2		
<b>RIP</b>																					
<i>Reelected Incumbent Prevalence</i>																					
<b>CRS</b>	46.2%		54.1%		36.1%		54.3%		52.2%		54.0%		61.5%		63.8%		56.3%		61.0%		
<b>TTO</b>	46.2%		54.9%		32.8%		51.4%		48.4%		50.2%		60.6%		63.4%		56.3%		59.2%		
Difference	0.0%		-0.8%		3.3%		2.9%		3.8%		3.8%		0.9%		0.5%		0.0%		1.9%		
<b>PHR</b>																					
<i>Percent of House Reelected</i>																					
<b>CRS</b>	54.4%		36.3%		55.2%		52.1%		61.8%		61.5%		63.8%		56.3%		61.0%		50.7%		
<b>TTO</b>	54.9%		32.8%		51.4%		48.4%		57.2%		60.6%		63.4%		56.3%		59.2%		50.2%		
Difference	-0.5%		3.5%		3.8%		3.7%		4.6%		0.9%		0.4%		0.0%		1.8%		0.5%		
<b>PICR (nominal reelection rate)</b>																					
<i>Percent of Incumbent Candidates Reelected</i>																					
<b>CRS</b>	87.6%		84.6%		91.0%		82.9%		90.5%		88.5%		89.5%		80.0%		89.7%		80.0%		
<b>TTO</b>	88.2%		84.5%		91.3%		82.4%		90.7%		89.0%		90.0%		80.5%		89.4%		79.7%		
Difference	-0.6%		0.1%		-0.3%		0.5%		-0.2%		-0.5%		-0.5%		-0.5%		0.3%		0.3%		

Comparison of CRS and TTO Data and Analytical Results  
(Read "Data Definitions" in Section 2.1)

<b>Congress</b>	<b>23</b>		<b>24</b>		<b>25</b>		<b>26</b>		<b>27</b>		<b>28</b>		<b>29</b>		<b>30</b>		<b>31</b>		<b>32</b>	
Start & End Dates	1833 Mar-04	1835 Mar-03	1835 Mar-04	1837 Mar-03	1837 Mar-04	1839 Mar-03	1839 Mar-04	1841 Mar-03	1841 Mar-04	1843 Mar-03	1843 Mar-04	1845 Mar-03	1845 Mar-04	1847 Mar-03	1847 Mar-04	1849 Mar-03	1849 Mar-04	1851 Mar-03	1851 Mar-04	1853 Mar-03
Congressional Year	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Apportionment	5										6									
Election Year	1834		1836		1838		1840		1842		1844		1846		1848		1850		1852	
<b>House Size (authorized memberships)</b>																				
CRS	240	241	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242
TTO	240	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242
Difference	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Representatives (elected)</b>																				
CRS	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TTO	246	246	253	248	255	232	231	235	238	234	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Difference	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Sought Reelection (nominal)</b>																				
CRS	176	149	159	157	90	135	116	122	130	119	135	116	122	130	119	135	116	122	130	119
TTO	169	142	152	152	91	135	114	121	126	115	135	114	121	126	115	135	114	121	126	115
Difference	7	7	7	5	-1	0	2	1	4	4	0	2	1	4	4	0	2	1	4	4
<b>Sought Reelection (% nominal)</b>																				
CRS	73.3%	61.8%	65.7%	64.9%	37.2%	60.5%	52.0%	53.0%	56.0%	51.3%	60.5%	52.0%	53.0%	56.0%	51.3%	60.5%	52.0%	53.0%	56.0%	51.3%
TTO	68.7%	57.7%	60.1%	61.3%	35.7%	58.2%	49.4%	51.5%	52.9%	49.1%	58.2%	49.4%	51.5%	52.9%	49.1%	58.2%	49.4%	51.5%	52.9%	49.1%
Difference	4.6%	4.1%	5.6%	3.6%	1.5%	2.3%	2.6%	1.5%	3.1%	2.2%	2.3%	2.6%	1.5%	3.1%	2.2%	2.3%	2.6%	1.5%	3.1%	2.2%
<b>Won Reelection</b>																				
CRS	141	122	120	130	58	109	101	98	97	84	109	101	98	97	84	109	101	98	97	84
TTO	137	116	116	126	58	107	99	97	97	82	107	99	97	97	82	107	99	97	97	82
Difference	4	6	4	4	0	2	2	1	0	2	2	2	1	0	2	2	2	1	0	2
<b>RIP</b>																				
<i>Reelected Incumbent Prevalence</i>																				
CRS	45.0%	58.5%	50.4%	49.6%	53.7%	26.0%	48.9%	43.9%	42.2%	41.8%	26.0%	48.9%	43.9%	42.2%	41.8%	26.0%	48.9%	43.9%	42.2%	41.8%
TTO	44.6%	56.7%	48.1%	48.8%	52.5%	26.0%	48.4%	43.9%	42.4%	41.6%	26.0%	48.4%	43.9%	42.4%	41.6%	26.0%	48.4%	43.9%	42.4%	41.6%
Difference	0.4%	1.8%	2.3%	0.8%	1.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	-0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	-0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	-0.2%	0.2%
<b>PHR</b>																				
<i>Percent of House Reelected</i>																				
CRS	58.8%	50.6%	49.6%	53.7%	24.0%	48.9%	45.3%	42.6%	41.8%	36.2%	48.9%	45.3%	42.6%	41.8%	36.2%	48.9%	45.3%	42.6%	41.8%	36.2%
TTO	56.7%	47.9%	48.8%	52.5%	24.0%	48.4%	43.9%	42.6%	41.6%	35.6%	48.4%	43.9%	42.6%	41.6%	35.6%	48.4%	43.9%	42.6%	41.6%	35.6%
Difference	2.1%	2.7%	0.8%	1.2%	0.0%	0.5%	1.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%	1.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%	1.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%
<b>PICR (nominal reelection rate)</b>																				
<i>Percent of Incumbent Candidates Reelected</i>																				
CRS	80.1%	81.9%	75.5%	82.8%	64.4%	80.7%	87.1%	80.3%	74.6%	70.6%	80.7%	87.1%	80.3%	74.6%	70.6%	80.7%	87.1%	80.3%	74.6%	70.6%
TTO	81.1%	81.7%	76.3%	82.9%	63.7%	79.3%	86.8%	80.2%	77.0%	71.3%	79.3%	86.8%	80.2%	77.0%	71.3%	79.3%	86.8%	80.2%	77.0%	71.3%
Difference	-1.0%	0.2%	-0.8%	-0.1%	0.7%	1.4%	0.3%	0.1%	-2.4%	-0.7%	1.4%	0.3%	0.1%	-2.4%	-0.7%	1.4%	0.3%	0.1%	-2.4%	-0.7%

Comparison of CRS and TTO Data and Analytical Results  
(Read "Data Definitions" in Section 2.1)

<b>Congress</b>	<b>33</b>		<b>34</b>		<b>35</b>		<b>36</b>		<b>37</b>		<b>38</b>		<b>39</b>		<b>40</b>		<b>41</b>		<b>42</b>	
<b>Start &amp; End Dates</b>	1853 Mar-04	1855 Mar-03	1855 Mar-04	1857 Mar-03	1857 Mar-04	1859 Mar-03	1859 Mar-04	1861 Mar-03	1861 Mar-04	1863 Mar-03	1863 Mar-04	1865 Mar-03	1865 Mar-04	1867 Mar-03	1867 Mar-04	1869 Mar-03	1869 Mar-04	1871 Mar-03	1871 Mar-04	1873 Mar-03
<b>Congressional Year</b>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>Apportionment</b>	<b>7</b>										<b>8</b>									
<b>Election Year</b>	1854		1856		1858		1860		1862		1864		1866		1868		1870		1872	
<b>House Size (authorized memberships)</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	234		234		234		174		182		182		183		238		243		243	
<b>TTO</b>	234		234		237		238		238		242		242		243		243		243	
Difference	0		0		-3		-64		-56		-60		-59		-5		0		0	
<b>Total Representatives (elected)</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>TTO</b>	238		234		241		241		196		189		197		231		243		248	
Difference	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Sought Reelection (nominal)</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	137		158		156		110		103		133		133		146		165		171	
<b>TTO</b>	137		158		153		108		96		135		131		143		155		164	
Difference	0		0		3		2		7		-2		2		3		10		7	
<b>Sought Reelection (% nominal)</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	58.5%		67.5%		66.7%		63.2%		56.6%		73.1%		72.7%		61.3%		67.9%		70.4%	
<b>TTO</b>	57.6%		67.5%		63.5%		44.8%		49.0%		71.4%		66.5%		61.9%		63.8%		66.1%	
Difference	0.9%		0.0%		3.2%		18.4%		7.6%		1.7%		6.2%		-0.6%		4.1%		4.3%	
<b>Won Reelection</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	89		119		118		81		70		98		113		123		120		126	
<b>TTO</b>	89		120		116		83		67		97		113		123		115		125	
Difference	0		-1		2		-2		3		1		0		0		5		1	
<b>RIP</b>																				
<i>Reelected Incumbent Prevalence</i>																				
<b>CRS</b>	35.9%		38.0%		50.9%		67.8%		44.5%		38.5%		53.6%		47.5%		50.6%		49.4%	
<b>TTO</b>	35.5%		38.0%		50.9%		49.2%		35.0%		28.6%		40.5%		46.7%		51.0%		47.7%	
Difference	0.4%		0.0%		0.0%		18.7%		9.5%		9.8%		13.1%		0.8%		-0.4%		1.6%	
<b>PHR</b>																				
<i>Percent of House Reelected</i>																				
<b>CRS</b>	38.0%		50.8%		50.4%		46.5%		38.5%		53.8%		61.8%		51.7%		49.4%		51.8%	
<b>TTO</b>	38.0%		50.9%		48.9%		34.9%		29.0%		40.5%		46.7%		51.0%		47.7%		51.4%	
Difference	0.0%		-0.1%		1.5%		11.6%		9.5%		13.3%		15.1%		0.7%		1.7%		0.4%	
<b>PICR (nominal reelection rate)</b>																				
<i>Percent of Incumbent Candidates Reelected</i>																				
<b>CRS</b>	65.0%		75.3%		75.6%		73.6%		68.0%		73.7%		85.0%		84.3%		72.7%		73.7%	
<b>TTO</b>	65.0%		75.9%		75.8%		76.9%		69.8%		71.9%		86.3%		86.0%		74.2%		76.2%	
Difference	0.0%		-0.6%		-0.2%		-3.3%		-1.8%		1.8%		-1.3%		-1.7%		-1.5%		-2.5%	

Comparison of CRS and TTO Data and Analytical Results  
(Read "Data Definitions" in Section 2.1)

<b>Congress</b>	<b>43</b>		<b>44</b>		<b>45</b>		<b>46</b>		<b>47</b>		<b>48</b>		<b>49</b>		<b>50</b>		<b>51</b>		<b>52</b>	
<b>Start &amp; End Dates</b>	1873	1875	1875	1877	1877	1879	1879	1881	1881	1883	1883	1885	1885	1887	1887	1889	1889	1891	1891	1893
<b>Congressional Year</b>	Mar-04	Mar-03	Mar-04	Mar-03	Mar-04	Mar-03	Mar-04	Mar-03	Mar-04	Mar-03	Mar-04	Mar-03	Mar-04	Mar-03	Mar-04	Mar-03	Mar-04	Mar-03	Mar-04	Mar-03
<b>Apportionment</b>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>Election Year</b>	1874		1876		1878		1880		1882		1884		1886		1888		1890		1892	
<b>House Size (authorized memberships)</b>																				
CRS	292		292		293		293		293		325		325		325		331		332	
TTO	292		293		293		293		293		325		325		325		332		332	
Difference	0		-1		0		0		0		0		0		0		-1		0	
<b>Total Representatives (elected)</b>																				
CRS	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
TTO	299		302		297		295		302		337		328		329		349		343	
Difference	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Sought Reelection (nominal)</b>																				
CRS	199		213		203		230		207		247		246		251		260		264	
TTO	194		207		198		226		201		238		245		251		254		262	
Difference	5		6		5		4		6		9		1		0		6		2	
<b>Sought Reelection (% nominal)</b>																				
CRS	68.1%		72.9%		69.3%		78.5%		70.6%		76.0%		75.7%		77.2%		78.5%		79.5%	
TTO	64.9%		68.5%		66.7%		76.6%		66.6%		70.6%		74.7%		76.3%		72.8%		76.4%	
Difference	3.2%		4.4%		2.6%		1.9%		4.0%		5.4%		1.0%		0.9%		5.7%		3.1%	
<b>Won Reelection</b>																				
CRS	115		154		162		189		149		189		197		204		179		208	
TTO	111		153		158		185		144		187		196		204		174		207	
Difference	4		1		4		4		5		2		1		0		5		1	
<b>RIP</b>																				
<b>Reelected Incumbent Prevalence</b>																				
CRS	43.2%		39.4%		52.6%		55.3%		64.5%		45.8%		58.2%		60.6%		61.6%		53.9%	
TTO	42.8%		39.0%		52.2%		54.3%		63.8%		45.2%		57.8%		60.3%		63.1%		53.0%	
Difference	0.3%		0.3%		0.3%		1.0%		0.7%		0.6%		0.3%		0.3%		-1.4%		0.9%	
<b>PHR</b>																				
<b>Percent of House Reelected</b>																				
CRS	39.4%		52.7%		55.3%		64.5%		50.8%		58.1%		60.6%		62.8%		54.1%		62.6%	
TTO	39.0%		52.2%		54.3%		63.8%		50.2%		57.8%		60.3%		63.1%		53.0%		62.3%	
Difference	0.4%		0.5%		1.0%		0.7%		0.6%		0.3%		0.3%		-0.3%		1.1%		0.3%	
<b>PICR (nominal reelection rate)</b>																				
<b>Percent of Incumbent Candidates Reelected</b>																				
CRS	57.8%		72.3%		79.8%		82.2%		72.0%		76.5%		80.1%		81.3%		68.8%		78.8%	
TTO	57.2%		73.9%		79.8%		81.9%		71.6%		78.6%		80.0%		81.3%		68.5%		79.0%	
Difference	0.6%		-1.6%		0.0%		0.3%		0.4%		-2.1%		0.1%		0.0%		0.3%		-0.2%	

Comparison of CRS and TTO Data and Analytical Results  
(Read "Data Definitions" in Section 2.1)

<b>Congress</b>	<b>53</b>		<b>54</b>		<b>55</b>		<b>56</b>		<b>57</b>		<b>58</b>		<b>59</b>		<b>60</b>		<b>61</b>		<b>62</b>		
<b>Start &amp; End Dates</b>	1893 Mar-04	1895 Mar-03	1895 Mar-04	1897 Mar-03	1897 Mar-04	1899 Mar-03	1899 Mar-04	1901 Mar-03	1901 Mar-04	1903 Mar-03	1903 Mar-04	1905 Mar-03	1905 Mar-04	1907 Mar-03	1907 Mar-04	1909 Mar-03	1909 Mar-04	1911 Mar-03	1911 Mar-04	1913 Mar-03	
<b>Congressional Year</b>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	
<b>Apportionment</b>	<b>11</b>										<b>12</b>										
<b>Election Year</b>	1894		1896		1898		1900		1902		1904		1906		1908		1910		1912		
<b>House Size (authorized memberships)</b>																					
<b>CRS</b>	356		357		357		357		357		357		386		386		391		391		435
<b>TTO</b>	356		357		357		357		357		357		386		386		391		391		393
Difference	0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		42
<b>Total Representatives (elected)</b>																					
<b>CRS</b>	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
<b>TTO</b>	370		370		368		370		364		397		394		394		399		404		404
Difference	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
<b>Sought Reelection (nominal)</b>																					
<b>CRS</b>	270		288		302		303		297		338		335		354		338		341		341
<b>TTO</b>	266		280		298		295		293		336		326		350		339		338		338
Difference	4		8		4		8		4		2		9		4		-1		3		3
<b>Sought Reelection (% nominal)</b>																					
<b>CRS</b>	75.8%		80.7%		84.6%		84.9%		83.2%		87.6%		86.8%		90.5%		86.4%		78.4%		78.4%
<b>TTO</b>	71.9%		75.7%		81.0%		79.7%		80.5%		84.6%		82.7%		88.8%		85.0%		83.7%		83.7%
Difference	3.9%		5.0%		3.6%		5.2%		2.7%		3.0%		4.1%		1.7%		1.4%		-5.3%		-5.3%
<b>Won Reelection</b>																					
<b>CRS</b>	180		210		250		268		257		303		291		310		266		280		280
<b>TTO</b>	174		210		247		263		254		300		284		306		266		277		277
Difference	6		0		3		5		3		3		7		4		0		3		3
<b>RIP</b>																					
<i>Reelected Incumbent Prevalence</i>																					
<b>CRS</b>	58.4%		50.4%		58.8%		70.0%		75.1%		66.6%		78.5%		74.4%		79.3%		61.1%		61.1%
<b>TTO</b>	58.1%		50.0%		58.8%		69.7%		73.9%		65.8%		77.7%		73.6%		78.3%		68.0%		68.0%
Difference	0.3%		0.4%		0.0%		0.3%		1.1%		0.8%		0.8%		0.8%		1.0%		-6.9%		-6.9%
<b>PHR</b>																					
<i>Percent of House Reelected</i>																					
<b>CRS</b>	50.6%		58.8%		70.0%		75.1%		72.0%		78.5%		75.4%		79.3%		68.0%		64.4%		64.4%
<b>TTO</b>	50.0%		58.8%		69.7%		73.9%		71.1%		77.7%		73.6%		78.3%		68.0%		70.5%		70.5%
Difference	0.6%		0.0%		0.3%		1.2%		0.9%		0.8%		1.8%		1.0%		0.0%		-6.1%		-6.1%
<b>PICR (nominal reelection rate)</b>																					
<i>Percent of Incumbent Candidates Reelected</i>																					
<b>CRS</b>	66.7%		72.9%		82.8%		88.4%		86.5%		89.6%		86.9%		87.6%		78.7%		82.1%		82.1%
<b>TTO</b>	65.4%		75.0%		82.9%		89.2%		86.7%		89.3%		87.1%		87.4%		78.5%		82.0%		82.0%
Difference	1.3%		-2.1%		-0.1%		-0.8%		-0.2%		0.3%		-0.2%		0.2%		0.2%		0.1%		0.1%

Comparison of CRS and TTO Data and Analytical Results  
(Read "Data Definitions" in Section 2.1)

<b>Congress</b>	<b>63</b>		<b>64</b>		<b>65</b>		<b>66</b>		<b>67</b>		<b>68</b>		<b>69</b>		<b>70</b>		<b>71</b>		<b>72</b>	
<b>Start &amp; End Dates</b>	1913 Mar-04	1915 Mar-03	1915 Mar-04	1917 Mar-03	1917 Mar-04	1919 Mar-03	1919 Mar-04	1921 Mar-03	1921 Mar-04	1923 Mar-03	1923 Mar-04	1925 Mar-03	1925 Mar-04	1927 Mar-03	1927 Mar-04	1929 Mar-03	1929 Mar-04	1931 Mar-03	1931 Mar-04	1933 Mar-03
<b>Congressional Year</b>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>Apportionment</b>	<b>13</b>										<b>14</b>									
<b>Election Year</b>	1914		1916		1918		1920		1922		1924		1926		1928		1930		1932	
<b>House Size (authorized memberships)</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435
<b>TTO</b>	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435
Difference	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Representatives (elected)</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>TTO</b>	451	439	449	445	444	450	442	441	446	450	442	441	446	450	451	439	449	445	444	450
Difference	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Sought Reelection (nominal)</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	374	400	389	385	384	401	405	404	407	392	374	400	389	385	384	401	405	404	407	392
<b>TTO</b>	375	400	387	379	381	400	409	401	400	391	375	400	387	379	381	400	409	401	400	391
Difference	-1	0	2	6	3	1	-4	3	7	1	-1	0	2	6	3	1	-4	3	7	1
<b>Sought Reelection (% nominal)</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	86.0%	91.9%	89.4%	88.5%	88.3%	92.2%	93.1%	92.9%	93.6%	90.1%	86.0%	91.9%	89.4%	88.5%	88.3%	92.2%	93.1%	92.9%	93.6%	90.1%
<b>TTO</b>	83.1%	91.1%	86.2%	85.2%	85.8%	88.9%	92.5%	90.9%	89.7%	86.9%	83.1%	91.1%	86.2%	85.2%	85.8%	88.9%	92.5%	90.9%	89.7%	86.9%
Difference	2.9%	0.8%	3.2%	3.3%	2.5%	3.3%	0.6%	2.0%	3.9%	3.2%	-2.9%	0.8%	3.2%	3.3%	2.5%	3.3%	0.6%	2.0%	3.9%	3.2%
<b>Won Reelection</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	299	351	329	314	304	357	376	364	350	271	299	351	329	314	304	357	376	364	350	271
<b>TTO</b>	298	351	327	309	303	355	379	360	344	269	298	351	327	309	303	355	379	360	344	269
Difference	1	0	2	5	1	2	-3	4	6	2	1	0	2	5	1	2	-3	4	6	2
<b>RIP</b>																				
<i>Reelected Incumbent Prevalence</i>																				
<b>CRS</b>	64.4%	68.7%	80.7%	75.6%	72.2%	69.9%	82.1%	86.4%	83.7%	80.5%	64.4%	68.7%	80.7%	75.6%	72.2%	69.9%	82.1%	86.4%	83.7%	80.5%
<b>TTO</b>	63.7%	68.5%	80.7%	75.2%	71.3%	69.9%	81.8%	87.1%	83.0%	79.1%	63.7%	68.5%	80.7%	75.2%	71.3%	69.9%	81.8%	87.1%	83.0%	79.1%
Difference	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.9%	0.0%	0.2%	-0.7%	0.7%	1.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.9%	0.0%	0.2%	-0.7%	0.7%	1.4%
<b>PHR</b>																				
<i>Percent of House Reelected</i>																				
<b>CRS</b>	68.7%	80.7%	75.6%	72.2%	69.9%	82.1%	86.4%	83.7%	80.5%	62.3%	68.7%	80.7%	75.6%	72.2%	69.9%	82.1%	86.4%	83.7%	80.5%	62.3%
<b>TTO</b>	68.5%	80.7%	75.2%	71.3%	69.9%	81.8%	87.1%	83.0%	79.1%	62.1%	68.5%	80.7%	75.2%	71.3%	69.9%	81.8%	87.1%	83.0%	79.1%	62.1%
Difference	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.9%	0.0%	0.3%	-0.7%	0.7%	1.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.9%	0.0%	0.3%	-0.7%	0.7%	1.4%	0.2%
<b>PICR (nominal reelection rate)</b>																				
<i>Percent of Incumbent Candidates Reelected</i>																				
<b>CRS</b>	79.9%	87.8%	84.6%	81.6%	79.2%	89.0%	92.8%	90.1%	86.0%	69.1%	79.9%	87.8%	84.6%	81.6%	79.2%	89.0%	92.8%	90.1%	86.0%	69.1%
<b>TTO</b>	79.5%	87.8%	84.5%	81.5%	79.5%	88.8%	92.7%	89.8%	86.0%	68.8%	79.5%	87.8%	84.5%	81.5%	79.5%	88.8%	92.7%	89.8%	86.0%	68.8%
Difference	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	-0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	-0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%

Comparison of CRS and TTO Data and Analytical Results  
(Read "Data Definitions" in Section 2.1)

<b>Congress</b>	<b>73</b>		<b>74</b>		<b>75</b>		<b>76</b>		<b>77</b>		<b>78</b>		<b>79</b>		<b>80</b>		<b>81</b>		<b>82</b>	
Start & End Dates	1933 Mar-04	1935 Jan-03	1935 Jan-04	1937 Jan-03	1937 Jan-04	1939 Jan-03	1939 Jan-04	1941 Jan-03	1941 Jan-04	1943 Jan-03	1943 Jan-04	1945 Jan-03	1945 Jan-04	1947 Jan-03	1947 Jan-04	1949 Jan-03	1949 Jan-04	1951 Jan-03	1951 Jan-04	1953 Jan-03
Congressional Year	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Apportionment	15										16									
Election Year	1934		1936		1938		1940		1942		1944		1946		1948		1950		1952	
<b>House Size (authorized memberships)</b>																				
CRS	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	442
TTO	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435
Difference	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
<b>Total Representatives (elected)</b>																				
CRS	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TTO	447	441	449	455	452	449	448	449	443	450	447	448	449	443	450	447	448	449	443	450
Difference	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Sought Reelection (nominal)</b>																				
CRS	388	388	402	407	395	405	398	400	400	389	405	398	400	400	389	405	398	400	400	389
TTO	390	386	404	407	395	404	397	400	400	390	404	397	400	400	390	404	397	400	400	390
Difference	-2	2	-2	0	0	1	1	0	0	-1	1	1	0	0	-1	1	1	0	0	-1
<b>Sought Reelection (% nominal)</b>																				
CRS	89.2%	89.2%	92.4%	93.6%	90.8%	93.1%	91.5%	91.9%	91.9%	88.0%	93.1%	91.5%	91.9%	91.9%	88.0%	93.1%	91.5%	91.9%	91.9%	88.0%
TTO	87.2%	87.5%	90.0%	89.5%	87.4%	90.0%	88.6%	89.1%	90.3%	86.7%	90.0%	88.6%	89.1%	90.3%	86.7%	90.0%	88.6%	89.1%	90.3%	86.7%
Difference	2.0%	1.7%	2.4%	4.1%	3.4%	3.1%	2.9%	2.8%	1.6%	1.3%	3.1%	2.9%	2.8%	1.6%	1.3%	3.1%	2.9%	2.8%	1.6%	1.3%
<b>Won Reelection</b>																				
CRS	325	340	318	361	328	357	328	317	362	354	357	328	317	362	354	357	328	317	362	354
TTO	325	338	319	360	328	356	329	317	362	354	356	329	317	362	354	356	329	317	362	354
Difference	0	2	-1	1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0
<b>RIP</b>																				
<i>Reelected Incumbent Prevalence</i>																				
CRS	62.3%	74.7%	78.2%	73.1%	83.0%	75.4%	82.1%	75.4%	72.9%	81.9%	75.4%	82.1%	75.4%	72.9%	81.9%	75.4%	82.1%	75.4%	72.9%	81.9%
TTO	62.1%	74.7%	77.9%	73.3%	82.8%	75.6%	81.8%	75.6%	72.9%	83.2%	75.6%	81.8%	75.6%	72.9%	83.2%	75.6%	81.8%	75.6%	72.9%	83.2%
Difference	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.0%	-1.3%	-0.2%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.0%	-1.3%	-0.2%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.0%	-1.3%
<b>PHR</b>																				
<i>Percent of House Reelected</i>																				
CRS	74.7%	78.2%	73.1%	83.0%	75.4%	82.1%	75.4%	72.9%	84.2%	84.4%	82.1%	75.4%	72.9%	84.2%	84.4%	82.1%	75.4%	72.9%	84.2%	84.4%
TTO	74.7%	77.9%	73.3%	82.8%	75.6%	81.8%	75.6%	72.9%	83.2%	81.4%	81.8%	75.6%	72.9%	83.2%	81.4%	81.8%	75.6%	72.9%	83.2%	81.4%
Difference	0.0%	0.3%	-0.2%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.3%	-0.2%	0.0%	1.0%	3.0%	0.3%	-0.2%	0.0%	1.0%	3.0%	0.3%	-0.2%	0.0%	1.0%	3.0%
<b>PICR (nominal reelection rate)</b>																				
<i>Percent of Incumbent Candidates Reelected</i>																				
CRS	83.8%	87.6%	79.1%	88.7%	83.0%	88.1%	82.4%	79.3%	90.5%	91.0%	88.1%	82.4%	79.3%	90.5%	91.0%	88.1%	82.4%	79.3%	90.5%	91.0%
TTO	83.3%	87.6%	79.0%	88.5%	83.0%	88.1%	82.9%	79.3%	90.5%	90.8%	88.1%	82.9%	79.3%	90.5%	90.8%	88.1%	82.9%	79.3%	90.5%	90.8%
Difference	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%

Comparison of CRS and TTO Data and Analytical Results  
(Read "Data Definitions" in Section 2.1)

<b>Congress</b>	<b>83</b>		<b>84</b>		<b>85</b>		<b>86</b>		<b>87</b>		<b>88</b>		<b>89</b>		<b>90</b>		<b>91</b>		<b>92</b>	
<b>Start &amp; End Dates</b>	1953 Jan-04	1955 Jan-03	1955 Jan-04	1957 Jan-03	1957 Jan-04	1959 Jan-03	1959 Jan-04	1961 Jan-03	1961 Jan-04	1963 Jan-03	1963 Jan-04	1965 Jan-03	1965 Jan-04	1967 Jan-03	1967 Jan-04	1969 Jan-03	1969 Jan-04	1971 Jan-03	1971 Jan-04	1973 Jan-03
<b>Congressional Year</b>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>Apportionment</b>	<b>17</b>										<b>18</b>									
<b>Election Year</b>	1954		1956		1958		1960		1962		1964		1966		1968		1970		1972	
<b>House Size (authorized memberships)</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	435		436		435		437		433		435		435		435		435		435	
<b>TTO</b>	435		435		435		437		437		435		435		435		435		435	
Difference	0		1		0		0		-4		0		0		0		0		0	
<b>Total Representatives (elected)</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>TTO</b>	441		438		443		444		449		443		442		440		444		443	
Difference	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Sought Reelection (nominal)</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	407		411		396		405		402		397		411		409		401		390	
<b>TTO</b>	407		410		393		406		402		398		410		409		401		390	
Difference	0		1		3		-1		0		-1		1		0		0		0	
<b>Sought Reelection (% nominal)</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	93.6%		94.3%		91.0%		92.7%		92.9%		91.3%		94.5%		94.0%		92.2%		89.7%	
<b>TTO</b>	92.3%		93.6%		88.7%		91.4%		89.5%		89.8%		92.8%		93.0%		90.3%		88.0%	
Difference	1.3%		0.7%		2.3%		1.3%		3.4%		1.5%		1.7%		1.0%		1.9%		1.7%	
<b>Won Reelection</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	379		389		356		375		368		344		362		396		379		365	
<b>TTO</b>	379		389		354		375		368		344		362		396		379		365	
Difference	0		0		2		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
<b>RIP</b>																				
<i>Reelected Incumbent Prevalence</i>																				
<b>CRS</b>	81.4%		86.9%		89.4%		81.5%		86.6%		84.6%		79.1%		83.2%		91.0%		87.1%	
<b>TTO</b>	81.4%		87.1%		89.4%		81.4%		85.8%		84.6%		79.1%		83.2%		91.0%		87.1%	
Difference	0.0%		-0.2%		0.0%		0.1%		0.8%		0.0%		0.0%		0.0%		0.0%		0.0%	
<b>PHR</b>																				
<i>Percent of House Reelected</i>																				
<b>CRS</b>	87.1%		89.4%		81.8%		86.2%		84.6%		79.1%		83.2%		91.0%		87.1%		83.9%	
<b>TTO</b>	87.1%		89.4%		81.4%		85.8%		84.2%		79.1%		83.2%		91.0%		87.1%		84.1%	
Difference	0.0%		0.0%		0.4%		0.4%		0.4%		0.0%		0.0%		0.0%		0.0%		-0.2%	
<b>PICR (nominal reelection rate)</b>																				
<i>Percent of Incumbent Candidates Reelected</i>																				
<b>CRS</b>	93.1%		94.6%		89.9%		92.6%		91.5%		86.6%		88.1%		96.8%		94.5%		93.6%	
<b>TTO</b>	93.1%		94.9%		90.1%		92.4%		91.5%		86.4%		88.3%		96.8%		94.5%		93.6%	
Difference	0.0%		-0.3%		-0.2%		0.2%		0.0%		0.2%		-0.2%		0.0%		0.0%		0.0%	

Comparison of CRS and TTO Data and Analytical Results  
(Read "Data Definitions" in Section 2.1)

<b>Congress</b>	<b>93</b>		<b>94</b>		<b>95</b>		<b>96</b>		<b>97</b>		<b>98</b>		<b>99</b>		<b>100</b>		<b>101</b>		<b>102</b>	
<b>Start &amp; End Dates</b>	1973 Jan-04	1975 Jan-03	1975 Jan-04	1977 Jan-03	1977 Jan-04	1979 Jan-03	1979 Jan-04	1981 Jan-03	1981 Jan-04	1983 Jan-03	1983 Jan-04	1985 Jan-03	1985 Jan-04	1987 Jan-03	1987 Jan-04	1989 Jan-03	1989 Jan-04	1991 Jan-03	1991 Jan-04	1993 Jan-03
<b>Congressional Year</b>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>Apportionment</b>	<b>19</b>										<b>20</b>									
<b>Election Year</b>	1974		1976		1978		1980		1982		1984		1986		1988		1990		1992	
<b>House Size (authorized memberships)</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	435	435	435	435	436	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435
<b>TTO</b>	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435
Difference	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Representatives (elected)</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>TTO</b>	442	441	441	441	441	439	443	443	443	440	439	441	441	444	444	441	444	441	441	441
Difference	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Sought Reelection (nominal)</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	391	384	382	398	393	409	392	409	406	368	409	392	409	406	368	409	392	409	406	368
<b>TTO</b>	391	383	383	395	392	411	394	409	406	368	411	394	409	406	368	411	394	409	406	368
Difference	0	1	-1	3	1	-2	-2	0	0	0	-2	-2	0	0	0	-2	-2	0	0	0
<b>Sought Reelection (% nominal)</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	89.9%	88.3%	87.6%	91.5%	90.3%	94.0%	90.1%	94.0%	93.3%	84.6%	94.0%	90.1%	94.0%	93.3%	84.6%	94.0%	90.1%	94.0%	93.3%	84.6%
<b>TTO</b>	88.5%	86.8%	86.8%	90.0%	88.5%	93.4%	89.7%	92.7%	91.4%	83.4%	93.4%	89.7%	92.7%	91.4%	83.4%	93.4%	89.7%	92.7%	91.4%	83.4%
Difference	1.4%	1.5%	0.8%	1.5%	1.8%	0.6%	0.4%	1.3%	1.9%	1.2%	0.6%	0.4%	1.3%	1.9%	1.2%	0.6%	0.4%	1.3%	1.9%	1.2%
<b>Won Reelection</b>																				
<b>CRS</b>	343	368	358	361	354	390	385	402	390	325	390	385	402	390	325	390	385	402	390	325
<b>TTO</b>	343	368	358	360	353	392	386	402	391	325	392	386	402	391	325	392	386	402	391	325
Difference	0	0	0	1	1	-2	-1	0	-1	0	-2	-1	0	-1	0	-2	-1	0	-1	0
<b>RIP</b>																				
<i>Reelected Incumbent Prevalence</i>																				
<b>CRS</b>	83.9%	78.9%	84.4%	82.3%	83.0%	81.4%	89.7%	88.5%	92.4%	89.7%	81.4%	89.7%	88.5%	92.4%	89.7%	81.4%	89.7%	88.5%	92.4%	89.7%
<b>TTO</b>	84.1%	78.9%	84.6%	82.3%	83.0%	81.4%	90.1%	88.5%	92.2%	89.9%	81.4%	90.1%	88.5%	92.2%	89.9%	81.4%	90.1%	88.5%	92.2%	89.9%
Difference	-0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	-0.2%
<b>PHR</b>																				
<i>Percent of House Reelected</i>																				
<b>CRS</b>	78.9%	84.6%	82.3%	83.0%	81.4%	90.1%	88.5%	92.4%	89.7%	74.7%	90.1%	88.5%	92.4%	89.7%	74.7%	90.1%	88.5%	92.4%	89.7%	74.7%
<b>TTO</b>	78.9%	84.6%	82.3%	83.0%	81.4%	90.1%	88.5%	92.2%	89.9%	74.7%	90.1%	88.5%	92.2%	89.9%	74.7%	90.1%	88.5%	92.2%	89.9%	74.7%
Difference	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	-0.2%	0.0%
<b>PICR (nominal reelection rate)</b>																				
<i>Percent of Incumbent Candidates Reelected</i>																				
<b>CRS</b>	87.7%	95.8%	93.7%	90.7%	90.1%	95.4%	98.2%	98.3%	96.0%	88.3%	95.4%	98.2%	98.3%	96.0%	88.3%	95.4%	98.2%	98.3%	96.0%	88.3%
<b>TTO</b>	87.7%	96.1%	93.5%	91.1%	90.1%	95.4%	98.0%	98.3%	96.3%	88.3%	95.4%	98.0%	98.3%	96.3%	88.3%	95.4%	98.0%	98.3%	96.3%	88.3%
Difference	0.0%	-0.3%	0.2%	-0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.0%

Comparison of CRS and TTO Data and Analytical Results  
(Read "Data Definitions" in Section 2.1)

<b>Congress</b>	<b>103</b>		<b>104</b>		<b>105</b>		<b>106</b>		<b>107</b>		<b>108</b>		<b>109</b>		<b>110</b>		<b>111</b>		<b>112</b>	
<b>Start &amp; End Dates</b>	1993 Jan-04	1995 Jan-03	1995 Jan-04	1997 Jan-03	1997 Jan-04	1999 Jan-03	1999 Jan-04	2001 Jan-03	2001 Jan-04	2003 Jan-03	2003 Jan-04	2005 Jan-03	2005 Jan-04	2007 Jan-03	2007 Jan-04	2009 Jan-03	2009 Jan-04	2011 Jan-03	2011 Jan-04	2013 Jan-03
<b>Congressional Year</b>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>Apportionment</b>	21										22									
<b>Election Year</b>	1994																			
<b>House Size (authorized memberships)</b>																				
CRS	435																			
TTO	435		435		435		435		435		435									
Difference	0																			
<b>Total Representatives (elected)</b>																				
CRS	N/A																			
TTO	442		440		444		437		442		439									
Difference	N/A																			
<b>Sought Reelection (nominal)</b>																				
CRS	386																			
TTO	386		383		402		403		399		404									
Difference	0																			
<b>Sought Reelection (% nominal)</b>																				
CRS	88.7%																			
TTO	87.3%		87.0%		90.5%		92.2%		90.3%		92.0%									
Difference	1.4%																			
<b>Won Reelection</b>																				
CRS	347																			
TTO	349		361		395		394		382		395									
Difference	-2																			
<b>RIP</b>																				
<i>Reelected Incumbent Prevalence</i>																				
CRS	74.7%		79.8%																	
TTO	74.7%		80.2%		83.0%		90.8%		90.6%		87.6%		90.8%							
Difference	0.0%		-0.5%																	
<b>PHR</b>																				
<i>Percent of House Reelected</i>																				
CRS	79.8%																			
TTO	80.2%		83.0%		90.8%		90.6%		87.6%		90.8%									
Difference	-0.4%																			
<b>PICR (nominal reelection rate)</b>																				
<i>Percent of Incumbent Candidates Reelected</i>																				
CRS	89.8%																			
TTO	90.4%		94.3%		98.3%		97.8%		95.7%		97.8%									
Difference	-0.6%																			